# St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School

9<sup>th</sup> Avenue, I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi-110092 Session: 2024-2025

Class: III Subject: Science

#### **Lesson -2 Plants and Animals**

- · Reading of the chapter
- Explanation (will be done in class)

### (Textbook Exercises)

#### A. Tick the correct answer

- 1) (a) Leaves
- 2) (c) Sense organs
- 3) (b) Crow
- 4).(c) Sparrow

#### B. Fill in the blanks.

- 1) Air holes
- 2) Carbon dioxide
- 3) Locomotion
- 4) Breathe

## C. Circle the odd one and justify

- 1) Stomata
- 2) Wolf
- 3) Stomata
- 4) Fish

# D. Write whether the following statements are True or False.

- 1.True
- 2.False
- 3.False

#### (Notebook Work)

#### **New Words**

- 1) Locomotion
- 2) Photosynthesis
- 3) Exchange
- 4) Protection
- 5) Surroundings
- 6) Air holes
- 7) Environment
- 8) Balance
- 9) Autotrophs
- 10) Interdependence

## **Define**

- 1) Autotrophs- Organisms that can make their own food.
- 2) Locomotion -Movement from one place to another.
- 3) Interdependence -Depending on each other.
- 4) Surrounding -That is near or around something.

#### Fill in the blanks

- 1.A grasshopper has air holes on its body to breathe air.
- 2.Plants prepare their food with the help of a gas called **carbon dioxide**.
- 3. The movement of animals from one place to another is called **locomotion.**

4. Fish **breathe** through their gills.

#### **Short answer questions.**

1. Name the process by which plants make their food

Ans. Photosynthesis.

2. Name two plants that respond to environment.

Ans. Mimosa and sunflower.

3. What is the function of stomata in plants?

Ans. Exchange of gases.

#### Long answer questions.

1. What are herbivorous, carnivorous and omnivorous animals?

Ans. Animals who eat only plants are called herbivorous animals. eg.cow,goat.

Animals who eat flesh of other animals are called carnivorous animals.

eg.lion,tiger.

Animals who eat both plants and animals are called omnivorous animals.

eg.bear, human beings.

2. How do plants and animals maintain balance in nature?

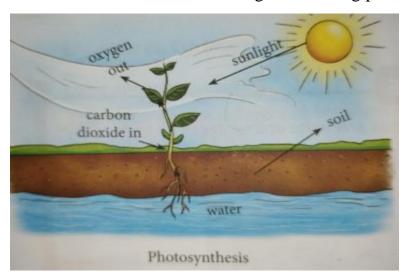
Ans. Plants take carbon dioxide from animals to make food and give oxygen to animals for breathing. Hence they maintain the balance in nature.

3. How do animals and plants reproduce?

Ans. Animals reproduce either by laying eggs or by giving birth to babies. Plants reproduce through seeds.

## **Diagram**

Draw a neat and well labelled diagram showing photosynthesis.



# **Activity**

Paste the picture of two herbivorous, two carnivorous and two omnivorous animals in your science notebook.